

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION NALSAR
UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G. DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

2012-13

PAPER III – MEANS AND METHODS OF WARFARE

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. No clarifications can be sought on the question paper from the invigilator.
2. Candidates are permitted to carry the bare texts of IHL Instruments and Codes.
3. All questions carry equal marks (20 marks each).
4. Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them.

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS:

1. “The means and methods of War are not unlimited”. Comment.
2. Evaluate the adequacy of the existing principles of International Humanitarian Law regarding the Protection of Civilians.
3. Critically evaluate the legal regime pertaining to the use of dangerous weapons, chemical weapons and nuclear weapons in Armed Conflicts.
4. Examine the relevance of the law relating to Protection of Cultural Property in the light of the emerging methods of Warfare.
5. Write an essay on ‘Law relating to Prohibition of Anti-Personnel Mines’.
6. “Humanitarian Law reflects a balance of the Principles of Military Necessity and Humanitarian considerations”. Elucidate.
7. Critically evaluate the law relating to Naval Warfare.
8. Write explanatory notes on **ANY FOUR** of the following:
 - a. Environmental Impact Assessment
 - b. Cluster Bombs
 - c. De-militarized Zones
 - d. Martens Clause
 - e. Rule of Proportionality
 - f. Superfluous injury